

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### BOOKS

- Allport, G.W. (1937), **Personality: A Psychological Interpretation**, New York, Holt.
- Allport, G.W. (1955): **Becoming: Basic Consideration for a psychology of Personality**, New Haven.
- Cattell, R.B. (1946). **The Description and Measurement of Personality**. New York: World.
- Cattell, R.B. (1950). **Personality: A Systematic, Theoretical and Factual Study**. New York. McGraw Hill.
- Cratty, Bryant J. (1967) **Social Dimensions of Physical Activity**. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc., p.100.
- Charles K. Brightbill. (1971) **Animated Environmental factors influencing activity: Family**. Leonard A.Larsan (Ed). Encyclopedia of Sports Science. New York: The Macmillan Co., p.146
- David, H. Clarke and Harrison, H. Clarke. (1970) **Research process in physical Education. Recreation and Health**. New Jersey: Prentice Hall. Inc. p.114.
- Eysenck, H.J. (1947). **Dimensions of Personality**. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Gensemer, R.E. (1991). **Physical Education Perspectives Inquiry**. Application Wm. C. ,U.S.A: (Brown Publishers)
- Guilford, J.P. (1956). **Fundamental Statistics in Psychology and Education**. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New York: (McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc.)

- Garratty, John A. (1975) **The Nature of Biography**. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, p.36.
- H.W. Odum, and Jocher, Katharine, (1929) **An Introduction to Social Research**,  
New York: Henry Holt and Co, p.229.
- Ismail, A.H. (1972). Integrated Development. In J.E. Kane (Ed.): **Psychological Aspects of Physical Education and Sports**. London: Routledge & K. Paul.
- Kamalesh, M.L. and Sangral, M.S. (1981) **Principles and History of Physical Education**. Lulliana: Ramaprakash Tandon, pp.46-4
- Leonard A. Larsan (Ed). 1971 **Encyclopedia of Sports Science**. New York: The Macmillan Co., p.146.
- Miroslav Vanek and Bryant J. Cratty (1970). **Psychology and the Superior Athlete**, New York: The MacMillan Company, pp.171-172, 179, 183 185, 189-190, 193-194.
- Porter, I.A.L. (1941) **Creative factors in Social Research**. London: Duke University Press, p. 84.
- Pauline V. Young, (1960) **Scientific Social Surveys and Research**, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York: Prentice-Hall, p.247.
- Rotter, J.B. (1954). **Social Learning and Clinical Psychology**. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, Prentice Hall.
- Schunk and Deter. H. (2001), **Self Regulation through Goal Setting**, ERIC/CASS Digest, U.S.: North-Carolina.
- Miroslav Vanek and Cratty, Bryant. J. (1970), **Psychology and the Superior Athlete**. New York: The MacMillan Company, p.171-172.
- Whitney, F.L. (1950), **The Elements of Research**, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York: Prentice-Hall.

## JOURNALS

Adam Abdullah, (July 1978) "Relationship among Internal-External Locus of Control, Drive, Manifest Anxiety and Creativity in college students" **Dissertation Abstract International** 39:1, 189-A

Ashton D. Trice and Sherry wood Shuman, (1983) "Locus of Control and performance on a perceptual Task under maximal or normative instructions" **Perceptual and Motor Skills** 56, 830

Achamamba, B. and Gopikumar, K. (1990). "Locus of Control and job involvement among Men and Women Bank Employees." **Indian Journal of Applied Psychology**. 27.

Anderson, F.W. (1977). "A study of personality traits of Men – Varsity athletes as compared with those of women - varsity players participating in inter-collegiate team or individual sports." **International Dissertation Abstract**, 52.

Bird, A.M. (1971). "A Comparative study of certain personality characteristics of college women participating in Basketball and modern dance." **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**.

Bhusan et al. (1978) "Personality Characteristics of High and Low Achieving Indian School person" **International Journal of Psychology**, 6 ,191-195

Bhargava, M. and Jain, R.K. (J 980). "**Personality Correlates of Goal setting behavior.**" *Psycho- Lingua*. 10 (1): 57-62.

Brown and Beberly, S. (1982). "The Inter-relationship of Androgyny, Self esteem and Achievement Motivation of Female Athletes." **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**. 24. 25.

- Bushan, S. and Agarwal, V. (1978). "Personality characteristics of high and low achieving Indian sports persons." **International Journal of Sports Psychology**, 9 (3).
- Calderaro, G. (1985). "Stress Anxiety in Sports." **International Journal of Sports Psychology**. 16 : 61.
- Carl T. Hayashi and Maureen R. Weiss, (April-June 1994) "A Cross-Cultural Analysis of Achievement Motivation in Anglo-American and Japanese Marathon Runners" **International Journal of Sports Psychology**, 25:2, p.187.
- Carl T. Hayashi, (1996) "Achievement Motivation among Anglo-American and Hawaiian Male Physical Activity Participants: Individual Differences and Social Contextual Factors" **Journal of Sports and Exercise Psychology**, 17, p.194
- Dennis M. et.al. (1998). "Personality characteristics of male and female participants in team sports." **Personality- and Individual Differences**, 25,(1), 119-128.
- Dureha, D.K. (1988). "Comparison of personality characteristics of sportsmen and non-sportsmen." **NIS Scientific Journal**, 1(1).
- Daniel D. Adame and thoma C. Johnson (April 1989) "Physical Fitness, body image and locus of control in college freshman Men and Women." **Perceptual and motor skill**. 68, p.400.
- Earl N. Newman, (December, 1968) "personality Traits of Faster and Slower Competitive Swimmers" **Dissertation Abstract International**, 39, 1049-1953-A
- E.C. Oslow, (1967) "Identification of Personality Difference among Male Tennis Champions" **Dissertation Abstract International**, 27(5), 2857-A

- Frank Lynn Feigl, (November 1974) "The Relationship of Personality to the Sports of Gymnastics" **Dissertation Abstract International** 35,2749-A
- Finn, J.A. and Straub, W.F. (1977), "LOC among Dutch and American Women Softball Players." **Research Quarterly**, 48,(1)
- Fix, David Eldon. (1979). "The Effects of running intensity on the State Anxiety of College Students." **Dissertation Abstracts International**. 40(2),737-A.
- Flanagan, L. (1951). "A study of some personality traits of different physical activity groups." **Research Quarterly**, 22.
- Frazier. S.E. (1988). "Introversion - extroversion measures in elite and non-elite distance runners." **Psychological Abstract**, 75, P.5
- Goma I and Freixanet M (1991). "Personality profile of subjects engaged in high physical risk sports." **Personality and individual differences**, 12,(10), p. 1087-1093
- Gorsuch and Harvery R. (1969). "The Competitive Athletes and the Achievement Motive as Measured by a Projective Test." **Completed research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation** 11, 179.
- Hanton, et.al. (2002), "Perceived Control of Anxiety and Its Relationship to Self - Confidence and Performance," **Research-Quarterly-for-Exercise-and-Sport**; 73, (1), p87-97.
- John P. Place, (25<sup>th</sup> October, 1954) "Personality and its Relationship to Success in Professional Baseball" **Research Quarterly**, p.313
- Jitendra Mohan and Ram Avtar, (March 1986) "A Study of Personality and Adjustment of Adolescents" **Journal of Personality Clinical Studies**, 2 (1), 41-47.

- Kaye Mc Donald, (1971) "A Comparison of the Personality Traits of Participants and Non –Participants in Hindi School Interscholastic Tennis Programmes for Girls" **Dissertation Abstracts International** 31(8),3935-A
- Kamalesh, M.L. (1990). "Construction and Standardization of Sports Achievement Motivation Test." **NIS Scientific Journal**. 13, (3) p 29.
- Krishnan and Nageswaran, (1999) "To Analyses the Similarities and Differences in **Achievement Motivation Competitive Trait and State Anxiety**, Sports Women ship and Self Concept among Inter University Kabaddi Women Players",p.48-49.
- Kathay Wallace, (1982) "The Relationship of Personality and Motivation Factors to Free Throw Performance" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**, 24,p.60
- Kamlesh et.a., (1987). "A Study on Inter Collegiate Female Players on the Level of Sports Achievement Motivation Test." **NIS Scientific Journal**. 10(4), 27-30.
- Kilmer, J.R. (1988). "Relationship of Canning to I-ELOC among selected African secondary and college students." **Int. Dissertation Abstract**, 50, P.T.6
- Kirkcaldy, B.D. (1980). "An analysis of the relationship between psychological variables connected to human performance and personality variables extraversion and neuroticism." **International journal of Sports Psychology**, 11.
- Kirkcaldy, B.D. (1982). "Personality and sex differences related to positions in team sports." **International Journal of Sports Psychology**.
- Kumar, A. and Vaidya, A.k. (1986). "LOC in short and long sleepers." **British Journal of Psychiatry**.

- Kureshi, and Husain, A. (1981): "LOC among the Indian, Iranian and Palestinian students." **Psychological studies**, 26, (1)
- Lynn et.al. (1969). "Belief in I-E control of reinforcement and participation in group and individual sports." **Perceptual and Motor Skills**. 29.
- L.Joan Duda and Nikas Ntoumains, (25 September 2004) "Correlates of Achievement Motivation Goal Orientations in Physical Education." **"International Journal of Educational Research**, p.12
- Lawrence W.Sherman and Richard J.Hofman, (1980) "Achievement as a momentary event as a continuing state locus of control: A clarification" **Perceptual and Motor skills** 51,1159
- Lenda A. Bump, (1979) "Locus of Control, competitive anxiety and level of aspiration in children" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**: 21 171.
- Lisa P. Nesug, (1978) "The Relationship between Achievement Motivation, Motivation and Performance among Intercollegiate Gymnasts" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**, 19,p.206.
- Miner Mary Jane, (1987) "Gender and Level of Afflictive and Achievement Motivation Interscholastic and Inter-Collegiate Basketball Competitors" **Dissertation Abstracts International**, 44(10),3697-A
- Moore Sylvia Lee, (February 1981) "A Study of Perceived Locus OF Control in College women athletes in Team and individual Sports" **Dissertation Abstracts International**, 41(8), 3479-A
- Mike R. Voight and Callaghan, (2000) "Relationship between Goal Orientation, Self confidence and Multidimensional traits and Anxiety among Maximum Female Youth Athletes" **University of Alabama, U.S. Journal Article**, 23(2)

- Mahamood, M. (1981) "Personality profiles of sportsmen and non-sportsmen." **Psychological Studies**, 26
- Malhotra, R.V. R. (1974). "An experimental study of personality and drive as determinants of effect of noise on performance." **Indian Dissertation Abstract**, 8.
- Maxon, William N. (1982). "Achievement Motivation and Competitive Swimming." **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**. 24,76.
- Miner and Marry Jane. (1979). "Gender and Level of Affiliation and Achievement Motivation of Inter-scholastic and Inter-collegiate Basketball Competitors." **Dissertation Abstract International**. 47, 3697-A.
- Malumphy, T.M. (1968). "Personality of women athletes in intercollegiate competition." **Research Quarterly**.39.
- Nikos Ntoumanis and Jones Graham (1998), "Interpretation of Competitive trait Anxiety Symptoms as a Function of Locus of Control" **International Journal of Sport Psychology**, 29, p99-114.
- Neil Richard, Mellalieu D. Stephan and Sheldon Hanton, (September 2006) "Psychological Skill Usage and the Competitive Anxiety Response as a Function of Skill Level in Rugby Union" **Journal of SPORTS Science and medicine**, 5, p.415-423.
- Newman, E.N. (1968). "Personality Traits of Faster and Slower Competitive Swimmers." **Research Quarterly** 39.
- O.Sullivan et. al, (1998) "Personality Characters of Male and Female Participants in Team Sports" England Elsevier Science Ltd., **Journal Article**, 25 (1)



- O.Kjormo, and H.Halvari, (June2002) “ Two Ways Related Performance in Elite Sports the Path of Self Confidence and Competitive Anxiety and the Path of Group Cohesion and Group Goal Clarity” **Pub Med. Indexed for Medline**, 94, (3),p.66-950.
- Patton J.F. and Freitag, C.B. 91977), “Correlation study of death anxiety, general anxiety and LOC.” **Psychological Report**, 40.
- Pillai, R. and singh, R. (1988). “Comparison of personality traits of sportsmen belonging to tribal and urban areas of Baster District.” **NIS Scientific Journal**, 11, 1988.
- Pedersen M. Darhl (1997) “Perceived Traits of Male and female Athletes” **Journal Article**, 85 (2)
- Patrick R. Johnson and Beverly E.Thorn (1985) “Locus of Control and effects of perceptual tasks on Heart rate” **Perceptual and Motor skills**, 60, p 311
- R.Fletcher and L.Dowell, (1971) “Selected Personality Characteristics of High School Athletes and Non-Athletes” **Journal of Psychology** 77, 39-41.
- Robin S.Vealey and Julic L.Campbell, (1988) “Achievement goal of adolescent figure skaters, Impact on Self –Confidence Anxiety and Performance” **Journal of Adolescents Research**, 3 (2), p.227-243.
- Richard J.Hofman Charles M.Klein and Joe M. steele, (1980) “Locus of Control: Its stability across distinctly different subgroups of college freshmen” **Perceptual and Motor skills** 51, 1184.
- Rotter J.B. (1975). “Some problems and misconceptions related to the construct of I.Vs ELOC of reinforcement.” **Journal of Cons. & Clinical Psychology**. 43.

- Sukanta Basu and Alok Banerjee, (2003) "Sports Achievement Motivation of the Children of North-Eastern Region of India" **Journal of Sports and Sports Science**, 26 (1), p.25-29
- Scott A. Clark, (1973) "Psychological Characteristics of Athletes and Non-Participants" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**, 15, p.155.
- Sturat J. McKelvie and Debbie E. Huband,(1980) "Locus of Control and Anxiety in college Athletes and Non-Athletes"**Perceptual and motor Skills** 50, 819.
- S.P.Sinha , (1987) "Need Achievement ,Locus of Control and Task Persistence as Related to Athletic Success" Research Bi-Annual Movement, **Sports Psychology Special** 5(2),18.
- S.D.Mellaliev and Neil R.Hantons, (June 2006) "Self Confidence as a Mediator of Relationship between Competitive Anxiety Intensity and Interpretation" **Research on Exercise Sports**, 77. (2), p. 70-263.
- Sharma, S.K. (1988). "A comparative study of certain personality traits of individual and team players." **NIS Scientific Journal** , 11.
- Shati, C.P.S. and Singh, R. (1988). "Personality of west zone cricket players." **NIS Scientific Journal**, 11 (2).
- Shergill, H. (1991). "Personality differences between successful and non successful female volleyball players." **Indian Journal of Sports and Sports Science** ,3.
- Sidhu, P .S. and Sidhu, S. (1989). "Personality differential of selected and non-selected University level soccer players." **Indian Journal of Sports Science and Physical Education**, 1,

- Singer, R.N. (1968). "A study of characteristics between Baseball and Tennis players and EPPSN." **Research Quarterly**, 40.
- Singh, A. (1990). "Personality traits of top level Indian sportsmen of individual and team games." **NIS Scientific Journal**, 13.
- Singh, Baljeet, (1970). "The effect of two Motivational Techniques on the Performance of the Girls on Selected Items from the AAPHER Physical Fitness Test" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and - Recreation**.12,226.
- Skinner, N.F. and Peters, P.L. (1985). "National personality characteristics of Canadian, American and British Samples." **Psychological Abstract**, 72.
- Sperling, A.P. (1942). "The Relationship between Personality Adjustment and Achievements in Physical Education Activities." **Research Quarterly**, 13.
- Thakur, G.P. and Ojha, M. (1980). "Personality differences in Indian T.T., Badminton and Football players, on primary source traits in the 16 P.F." **Int. J. of Sports Psycho**, 12
- Timothy Arnold Rademaker, ( 1985) "Comparison of Achievement Motivation Profiles between Successful and Less Successful, Black and White ,Male and Female, Track and Field Athletes" **Dissertation Abstracts International** 44(12),3630-A
- Thakur, G.P. mid Thakur, M. (1980). "Personality differences between athletes and non-athlete college males." **Int. J. of sports Psycho**, 11.
- Trirer, J, and Donaid, L.G. (1981). "Personality characteristics associated with beginning intermediate and competitive body building." **J. of Sports Behavior**, 4

- Viluedo, D.P. and Rosario, M. (1989). "Extraversion neuroticism and individuals." **Psychological Abstract**, 76.
- Weaver, Carman Joyee. (1990). "The Relationship of College Students Achievement Motivation to Family Cohesion and Aspiration. An Analysis by Race and Gender." **Dissertation Abstracts International**. 50: 1665-A.
- Weinberg, William T. (1976). "A comparison of Resultant Achievement Motivation Level of College Athletes and Non-athletes." **Abstracts Research Papers**: 55.
- Williams, L.R.T. and Parkin, W. A. (1980). "Personality factor profiles of three Hockey groups." **Int. J. of Sports Psycho**, 11.
- William N.Maxson, (1982) "Achievement Motivation and Competitive Swimming" **Completed Research in Health, Physical Education and Recreation**, 24,p.65.
- Yves Chantal et al., (April-June 1996) "Motivation and Elite Performance: An Explanatory Investigation with Bulgarian Athletes" **International Journal of Sports psychology**, 27(2) p.173.

### UNPUBLISHED THESIS

Alex, A.O. (1984.) "The case study of Pathros P. Mathai, Physical Director."  
**Unpublished Master's Degree Thesis.** Madurai ,Kamraj  
 University, Madurai.

Basumatry, Vishwajeet, (1992). "Relationship Between .Achievement Motivation  
 and Pre - Competition Anxiety of Inter Varsity Level Judokas."  
**Unpublished Master's Thesis,** Jiwaji University, Gwalior.

Bujurke, A. (1989). "Relationship of Achievement Motivation and Attribution to  
 Performance in Competitive Athletics." **Unpublished M.Phil.  
 Dissertation,** Jiwaji University.

Chinmay Sarma. (1985) "A Case Study of Bhogeswar Baruah - The Arjuna Award  
 holder in Athletics." **Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Madurai Kamaraj  
 University, Madurai.

Daniel Perinbaraj (1988) – "A Case Study on PA Sulaiman – Volley Ball player."  
**Unpublished Thesis.** Alagappa University, Karaikudi.

Dass, Charan. (1983) "Achievement Motivation and School Adjustment of  
 Secondary Students in Relation to Their Performance in Track Event."  
**Unpublished M.Phil. Dissertation** in Physical Education. Punjabi  
 University, Patiala.

Gold, M. (1959), "A comparison of personality characteristics of professional and  
 college-varsity Tennis and Golf players as measured by GMPI."  
**Unpublished Master's Thesis,** University of Maryland.

Manthri, M. (1988), "A Case Study of R. Gnanasekharan - The Arjuna Award  
 Holder in Athletics." **Unpublished Master's Degree Thesis.** Madurai  
 Kamaraj University, Madurai.

Narasimha Murthy, K (1993). "A Case Study on Kapil Dev - Cricketer."  
**Unpublished M.Phil. Thesis.** Bharathiyar University.

Paul Joseph. (1984) "A Case Study on T.D. Joseph - Volleyball player."  
**Unpublished Master's Degree Thesis.** Madurai Kamraj ,University,  
Madurai.

Rajan, C. (1991) "A Case Study on Jimmy George - Volleyball Player."  
**Unpublished Master's Degree Thesis.** Bharathiyar University,

Shajji. (1992) "A Case Study on P.T. Usha - Athlete." **Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Bharathiyar University,

Sellen, P.T. (1984). "A Case Study of K.C. Elemma - The Arjuna Award Winner in Volleyball." **Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Madurai kamraj,University,Mdurai.

Thomas, J. (1989). "A Case study on Shiny Abraham - International Athlete."  
**Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Alagappa University, Karaikudi.

Tarun Singh, (1982) "Comparative Analysis of Personality Profiles of Highly and Poorly Skilled Male and Female Badminton players" **Unpublished Master of Philosophy Dissertation,** Jiwaji University.

Thulaseedas, K. (1988). "The Case Study of Suresh Babu, Olympian."  
**Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Alagappa University.Karaikudi.

Venkata Niranjana, Z. (1988.) "A Case Study on Prakash Padukone-Badmintonplayer." **Unpublished Master's Thesis.** Alagappa University,Karaikudi.

Zakir Ahmed. (1984). "A Case Study of Victor Mijila - National Soccer Player."  
**Unpublished Master's Degree Thesis.** Alagappa University. Karaikudi.

**PUBLISHED THESIS**

- C.R. Bhairaddy, (2007). "Influence of achievement motivation, self confidence and socio-economic status (SES) on the performance of national kho-kho players." **Ph.D. published thesis** Gulbarga University, Gulbarga, Karnataka.
- Dennis, A.(1988) "A Case study of Mony D P: The Olympian Weight Lifter. Karaikudi." **Published Master's Thesis.** Alagappa University, Karaikudi.
- Niblock, M.W. (1960). "Personality traits and intelligence level of female athletes and non-participants." **Doctoral Dissertation,** Pennsylvania.
- S. Sivaramakrishnan (1987). "Sunil Gavaskar; His Life, Career and Contributions to Cricket." **Published Ph.D. thesis,** Madurai Kamraj University, Madurai.
- Sivakumar (1994) "Motor fitness and socio-economic studies among the Higher Secondary School Boys". **Published M. Phil. Thesis,** Annamalai University.

**NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS,  
PAPERS, EXPLANATORY ARTICLES / NOTES**

A.G.Bujurke et al., (1993) "Relationship of Achievement Motivation and Performance Outcome in Competitive Athletes" Cited in M.L.Kamlesh et al., Horizon in Sport Psychology-Proceeding of the VII **National Conference of Sports Psychology**, (Trivandrum: SAU,L.N.C.P.E., ,pp.166-173

Agyajit Singh and Proma Saini, (March 20-23, 1993) "Psychological Characteristics of Hockey Players at Different Lvevel of Participation"**VIII National Conference of Sports Psychology** , Department of Psychology, Kumaon University, Kumaon):39

A.Kumar and Pathak N., (1986) "Locus of Control in Female Athlete and Non Athletes" Proceeding of First **National Conference of Sports Psychology**, Gwalior, India

A.Kumar, N. Pathak and G.P.Thakur, (1985). "Locus of Control and Death Anxiety in Individual team and Non Athletes" Proceeding VI **World Conference Sports Psychology**, Copenhagen, Denmark

Kumar .A and Pathak .N (1986). "LOC in female athletes and non-athletes." Proceeding of **International Conference on Sports psychology**. Gwalior.

Lenny .E ( 1977). "Women's self confidence in achievement motivation situations." **Psychological Bulletin** 84: 19.

M.L.Kamlesh , (7-12<sup>th</sup> August 1980) "Indian Athletes :A diagnosis of their Incentive Motivation" Proceeding of the VII **World Congress in Sports Psychology**, Singapore,p.35



M.P.Reddy et al., (6-8 March 1988) "The Analysis of Self Confidence and Achievement Motivation of National Volleyball Players" Modern Trends in Sports Psychology in India Proceeding of the XI **National Conference of Sports Psychology.**, Rathnaashri Techno Prints, Hyderabad-44, pp.83-87

Rushall.B.S (1968). "Analysis of relationship between personality and success in Football team." **Unpublished paper.**